वद् VAD, I. **váda**, 1. P. speak, utter, say, that (yad *or* 2 ac.), whether (yadi), to *any one* (ac. ± abhi, g.); say sthg. to *any one* (2 ac.); tell, announce, communicate, report, speak of (ac., w. g., lc. *of person spoken to*); proclaim, betray, indicate, bespeak; lay down, assume; declare to be, call (2 ac., *or* ac. & nm. + iti); raise the voice (± vâ*k*am), utter a cry, sing (*of birds*); sound; 2. Â. say, speak, to (ac.); speak of, tell, communicate, name; confer about (lc.); lay claim to (lc.; Br.): pp. **uditá**, said, spoken, stated, with regard to (prati); addressed, accosted; communicated, imparted; proclaimed, prescribed; indicated; cs. **vâdáya**, P. (Â. metr.) cause to speak *or* say; cause to sound, strike, play *a musical instrument* (ac., *rarely* lc.): **bahu** -, make much fuss about oneself: pp. **vâdita**, induced to speak; played (*instrument*); des. P. **vivadisha**, intend to say *or* speak; intv. **vâvadîti**, **vâvadyáte**, speak *or* sound aloud (V.). **a*kkh*a**, invite (V.). **ati**, talk louder *or* better, talk down. **anu**, P. repeat after *any one*, imitate (*voice, sound*); accompany with words (RV.); reiterate (*in corroboration*). **apa**, P. speak ill of, abuse (ac., g.); entertain (ac.) with talk; except; contradict; Â. depreciate, abuse; cs. abuse, censure, disapprove of; except. **abhi**, address, salute; say with regard to, mention, refer to, signify; express; declare to be, call (2 ac.); cs. P. Â. accost, salute (*often without an object*); Â. greet respectfully (d.); P. cause to sound, play (*an instrument*). **prati‿abhi**, P. return a salute; cs. Â. id. **ava**, run down, depreciate (Br.); instruct. **â** (V.), address; announce. **upa**, P. talk ill of, decry, abuse; address; ask, beg; cs. P. cause to sound. **pari**, P. censure, blame. **pra**, P. (Â.) speak out, utter, talk, declare, proclaim; raise the voice (*birds and animals*), rush (*water*); assert, affirm; pronounce to be, call (2 ac.); offer for sale (in. *of price*); cs. cause to sound, play (*an instrument*). **anu-pra**, repeat after *any one*. **prati**, P. speak to (ac.; V.); say in reply, answer *any one* (ac.); repeat; intv. pr. pt. **-vâvadat**, contradicting (Br.). **vi**, P. contradict *anything* (ac.; V.); P. Â. dispute, wrangle with *any one* (in.) about (lc.); be at variance, conflict; cs. P. open a case (*in a court of law*). **sam**, P. (metr.), Â. speak together, converse with (in.); confer about (lc.); P. Â. agree, consent, to (ac.); combine to form sense (*of worm-marks*; Pr.); Â. say to (ac.); declare to be, call (2 ac.): pp. **samudita**, generally accepted, customary; addressed; cs. P. agree about *anything*, be unanimous; state consistently, describe accurately; call on *any one* to speak (v. r.); cause to sound, play upon (*an instrument*). **prati-sam**, Â. express oneself satisfied with *any one* (ac.; Br.). **vi-sam**, P. break an agreement; make objections, contradict; cs. pp. not generally approved, objectionable.

वद vad-a, a. speaking, m. speaker (-°).  
वदन vád-ana, n. speaking, talking; mouth; face; front, point *(rare):* ***-m*** **k*ri***, make a face (= grimace): **-paṅka*g*a,** n. lotus-face; **-pavana,** m. breath; **-mâruta,** m. id.  
वदनीभू vadanî-bhû, tarn into a face.

वदनोदर vadana‿udara, n. jaws.  
वदान्य [a]va-dân-ya, a. liberal, generous; m. liberal man: **-tâ,** f. liberality.  
वदि vadi, -° *in dates*, in the dark fortnight (*of the month* -).

वदितव्य vad-itavya, fp. to be spoken *or* said; **-i-t*ri****,* m. speaker of *(*g.*);* a. speaking about (ac.).  
वद्दिवास vaddivâsa, N. *of a locality*.

वद्य vad-ya, n. speech, discourse concerning (-°).  
वध् VADH, I. P. **vadha** (pr. *base* V., *very rare*; aor. V., C., *common*; ft., C.: *the initial of this root is* sts. b *even* *in* V. *texts*), smite, slay, kill, defeat, destroy; ps. **vadhyate** (C.); cs. **vadhaya**, P. slay, kill; des. **bî́batsa**, Â. (*belongs rather* *to* √bâdh). **apa** (V.), hew (*wood*); drive away, from (ab.). **ni**, hurl (*thunderbolt*) on (lc.; RV.); strike down, kill. **pra**, defeat (*an enemy*).

वध vadh-á, m. vanquisher, slayer (V.); deadly weapon, esp. *Indra's* bolt (V.); slaying, slaughter, murder, destruction (of *or* by, -°); capital *or (more commonly)* corporal punishment (*in law-books*); annihilation (*of things*); prevention (*rare*): **-ka,** m. murderer; executioner; **-karma‿adhikârin,** m. executioner; **-kâma,** a. desirous of killing; **-kâmyâ,** f. intention of striking *or* killing; **-*g*îvin,** a. living by the killing of *animals*, butcher; hunter.  
वधत्र vádha-tra, 1. n. deadly weapon (RV.); 2. **á**, a. protecting from injury.

वधदण्ड vadha-da*nd*a, m. corporal punishment.  
वधना vadh-ánâ, f. deadly weapon (RV.).  
वधनिग्रह vadha-nigraha, m. capital punishment; **-bhûmi,** f. place of execution.  
वधर् vádh-ar, n. missile, bolt, esp. *of Indra (*RV.*).*  
वधर्य vadhar-ya, den. *only* pr. pt. **vadhar-yántî,** hurling the bolt = lightning cloud (RV.).  
वधस् vádh-as, n. = vádh-ar (RV.).

वधस्न vadhas-ná (*only* in. pl.), *Indra's* bolt (RV.).

वधीम् vádh-îm, 1*st* sg. aor. *of* √vadh (RV.).

वधु vadh-u, f. woman (*rare*).  
वधू vadh-û́, f. [√vadh = √vah: (to be) taken home], bride, young married woman, wife; woman; female *of an animal;* daughter-in-law, wife *of a younger relative*.  
वधूजन vadhû-*g*ana, m. women-folk; **-*t*ikâ,** f. young woman *(rare);* ***-t*î,** f.id.; **-tva,** n. condition of a bride.  
वधूमत् vadhû́-mat, a. drawn by mares (RV.).  
वधूयु vadhû-yú, a. desiring women, wooing (RV.); **-vara,** n.sg. bride and bridegroom, newly-married couple; **-vastra,** n. bride's garment.  
वधोपाय vadha‿upâya, m. means of corporal punishment.  
वध्य vádh-ya, fp. to be slain *or* killed; deserving *or* liable to be killed; sentenced to death; to be chastised *or* corporally punished; to be destroyed: **-tâ,** f. penalty of death *or* corporal punishment; **-pa*t*aha,** m. drum *beaten* at executions; **-bhû,** f. place of execution; **-bhûmi,** f.id.; **-mâlâ,** f. garland *placed on the head* of one sentenced to death; **-*s*ilâ,** f. stone *used* for executing *or* slaughtering, block; **-sthâna,** n. place of execution; **-sra*g****,* f. = -mâlâ.  
वध्या vadh-yâ, f. (-°) slaughter, murder.  
वध्र vadh-ra, m., **î,** f.leather thong *or* strap*.*वध्रि vádh-ri, a. castrated, emasculate (V.).

वध्रिका vadhr-ikâ, f. thong, strap.

वध्रिमती vadhri-mat-î́, f. a. having an impotent husband (RV.).  
वन् VAN, V.: I. **vána**, VI. **vaná**, VIII. **vanó**, **vanu**, like, love; wish, desire; gain, procure; conquer, win; possess; prepare, - for; assist (d.): pp. **vanita** (C.), q. v., *and* **-vâta** (V.); cs. **-vânaya**, P.

वन् van (= vana, wood), *only* lc. **va*m*su** *and* g. pl. **vanâm** (RV. *rare*).

वन ván-a, n. tree (V.); forest (V.*,* C.); thicket (*of reeds*), cluster, group (*of lotuses*), quantity (C.); wood (RV.); (wooden) trough *for Soma (*RV.*)*; (trough *of the sky*), cloud (V.); water (C.*, rare*); abode (C.*, very rare*).  
वनकपि vana-kapi, m. wild monkey; **-karin,** m. wild elephant; **-kâma,** a. fond of *living in* the forest; **-kâsh*th*ikâ,** f. *dry* twig *lying* in the forest; **-ku*ñg*ara,** m. wild elephant; **-kusuma,** n. flower of the forest; **-kha*nd*a,** n. group of trees, copse; **-ga*g*a,** m. wild elephant: **-mada,** m. temple-juice of forest elephants; **-gahana,** n. thicket; **-gulma,** n. forest *or* wild shrub; **-go*k*ara,** a. dwelling in the forest; m. denizen of the forest (*of men or animals*); **-grâma-ka,** m. forest hamlet, wretched little forest village; **-grâhin,** a. searching the forest; **-*k*ara,** a. roaming in *or* haunting the forest; m. forest-dweller (*of men or animals);* ***-k*aryâ,** f. roaming about in *or* residence in the forest; **-*k*ârin,** a.*,* m. *= -k*ara; **-*kkh*id,** m. wood-cutter; **-*g*a,** a. born in the forest, sylvan; m. forester; n. (produced in the water), blue lotus: **-‿aksha,** a. (**î**) lotus-eyed; **-*g*âta,** pp. produced *or* growing in the forest, wild; **-dâha,** m. forest fire; **-durga,** a. inaccessible owing to forest; n. place -; **-devatâ,** f. sylvan goddess, dryad; **-druma,** m. forest tree; **-dvipa,** m. wild elephant; **-dhânya,** n.pl. grains of wild corn; **-dhârâ,** f. avenue of trees.  
वनना van-ánâ, f. desire (RV.).  
वननीय van-anîya, fp. desirable.  
वनन्वत् vánan-vat, a. (RV.) possessing; belonging to oneself, own.  
वनपन्नग vana-pannaga, m. forest snake; **-parvan,** n. Forest-section, T. *of the third book of the Mahâbhârata;* **-pâr*s*va,** m. forest (side =) region; **-pushpa-maya,** a. made *or* consisting of wild flowers; **-pûrva,** m.N. *of a village;* **-prastha,** m.n. forest plateau, wooded table-land; N. *of a locality;* **-barhi*n*a,** m. wild peacock: **-tva,** n. state of a wild peacock; **-bi*d*âla,** m. wild cat; **-bhû, -bhûmi,** f. forest region; **-mâtaṅga,** m. wild elephant; **-mânushikâ,** f. little forest woman; **-mânushî,** f. female forester; **-mâlâ,** f. garland of wild flowers, esp. *that worn by K*ri*sh*n*a;* **-mâlin,** a. wearing a garland of forest flowers, esp.ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; **-mu*k****,* a. showering water; **-m*ri*ga,** m. forest antelope; **-râ*g*ĭ̂** f. line of trees, far-extending forest.  
वनर्गु vanar-gú, a. roaming in the wood, forest, *or* wilds (V.).  
वनलता vana-latâ, f. forest-creeper; **-lekhâ,** f. line of forest, far-extending forest; **-vahni,** m. forest fire; **-vâta,** m. forest wind; **-vâsa,** m. dwelling *or* residence in the forest; a. living in the forest; m. forest-dweller; **-vâsin,** a.*,* m.id.*;* ***-s*van,** m. (wild dog), jackal.  
वनस् ván-as, n. loveliness (RV.).

वनसद् vana-sád, a. sitting in the forest (Rudra); **-sa*m*nivâsin,** m. forest-dweller; **-stha,** a. living in the forest; m. forest-dweller, hermit; **-sthalî,** f. forest region.